

中学入試用計算問題集(第73回)

試験時間 7分

()月()日()曜日

① $7.2 \times 1.5 \times 4.2 \div (2.7 \times 3.5 \times 0.8) = (\quad)$

② $(0.9 + 2\frac{1}{2}) \div 0.3 \div 3\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{3} = (\quad)$

③ $(\frac{3}{5} - \frac{3}{7}) \times 1\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{14} = (\quad)$

中学入試用計算問題集(第74回)

試験時間 7分

()月()日()曜日

① $3\frac{3}{8} \div (2.7 \times 1\frac{2}{3} - 0.49 \div 1\frac{2}{5}) = (\quad)$

② $\{1 - (0.07 + 0.88)\} \div (1 - 0.5) = (\quad)$

③ $\frac{3}{5} \times \{2\frac{1}{2} - (\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6})\} \div 4\frac{2}{3} = (\quad)$

中学入試用計算問題集(第75回)

試験時間 7分

()月()日()曜日

① $\frac{1}{3 \times 4} + \frac{1}{4 \times 5} + \frac{1}{5 \times 6} + \frac{1}{6 \times 7} + \frac{1}{7 \times 8} = (\quad)$

② $(2\frac{5}{8} + 3\frac{1}{16}) \div 1\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{12}{15} \times 2\frac{16}{27} - 6\frac{23}{24} = (\quad)$

③ $(3\frac{2}{5} - 0.6) \div 2\frac{4}{5} - 1 = (\quad)$

中学入試用計算問題集(第76回)

試験時間 7分

()月()日()曜日

① $46.7 \div 2.8 = (\quad)$ あまり (\quad)
(商は小数第1位まで)

② $7 - (3\frac{3}{4} - 2\frac{5}{6}) \times \frac{2}{11} = (\quad)$

③ $9 + [\quad - 8 \times \{ 15 - (4 + 3) \times 2 \}] \div 4 = 26 \quad = (\quad)$

中学入試用計算問題集(第77回)

試験時間 7分

()月()日()曜日

① $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5} \div \frac{5}{6} - 3 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{5} = (\quad)$

② $\frac{3 \times \quad - 4}{3} \times 12 = 20 \quad = (\quad)$

③ 15分： $\frac{7}{12}$ 時間 = ()：()

中学入試用計算問題集(第78回)

試験時間 7分

()月()日()曜日

① $2\frac{2}{3} \times 5\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{5}{6} \times 7\frac{6}{11} = (\quad)$

② $146 \div \left\{ (1 - 0.2) + \left(1 - \frac{7}{12}\right) \right\} = (\quad)$

③ $(5.4 - \frac{2}{5}) \div 4 \div 0.75 = (\quad)$

中学入試用計算問題集(第73回) 解答と解き方

【解答】

① 6 ② 3 ③ 4

【解き方】

① $7.2 \times 1.5 \times 4.2 \div (2.7 \times 3.5 \times 0.8)$

$$= \frac{7.2 \times 1.5 \times 4.2}{2.7 \times 3.5 \times 0.8}$$

$$= \frac{72 \times 15 \times 42}{27 \times 35 \times 8}$$

$$= \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{7}}2 \times \overset{1}{\cancel{1}}5 \times \overset{1}{\cancel{4}}2^{\cancel{6}}}{\overset{1}{\cancel{2}}7 \times \overset{1}{\cancel{3}}5 \times \overset{1}{\cancel{8}}}$$

$$= 6$$

② $0.9 + 2\frac{1}{2} = \frac{9}{10} + 2\frac{5}{10} = 2\frac{14}{10} = 3\frac{4}{10} = 3\frac{2}{5}$

$$3\frac{2}{5} \div 0.3 \div 3\frac{2}{5} = \frac{17}{5} \div \frac{3}{10} \div \frac{17}{5} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{1}}7 \times 10 \times \overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}} \times 3 \times \overset{1}{\cancel{1}}7} = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$\frac{10}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$$

③ $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{21}{35} - \frac{15}{35} = \frac{6}{35}$

$$\frac{6}{35} \times 1\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{14} = \frac{6}{35} \times \frac{5}{3} \div \frac{1}{14} = \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{6}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{5}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{1}}4}{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}}5 \times \overset{1}{\cancel{3}} \times 1} = 4$$

中学入試用計算問題集(第74回) 解答と解き方

【解答】

$$\boxed{1} \quad \frac{135}{166} \quad \boxed{2} \quad 0.1 \quad \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right) \quad \boxed{3} \quad \frac{3}{10}$$

【解き方】

$$\boxed{1} \quad 2.7 \times 1\frac{2}{3} = \frac{27}{10} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{\overset{9}{\cancel{27}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\cancel{10} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{3}}} = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$0.49 \div 1\frac{2}{5} = \frac{49}{100} \div \frac{7}{5} = \frac{\overset{7}{\cancel{49}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{20}{\cancel{100}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{7}}} = \frac{7}{20}$$

$$\frac{9}{2} - \frac{7}{20} = \frac{90}{20} - \frac{7}{20} = \frac{83}{20}$$

$$3\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{83}{20} = \frac{27}{8} \div \frac{83}{20} = \frac{\overset{5}{\cancel{27}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{20}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{8}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{83}}} = \frac{135}{166}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \boxed{2} \quad & \{1 - (0.07 + 0.88)\} \div (1 - 0.5) \\ &= (1 - 0.95) \div 0.5 \\ &= 0.05 \div 0.5 \\ &= 0.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{3} \quad \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$2\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} = 2\frac{3}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = 2\frac{2}{6} = 2\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \times 2\frac{1}{3} \div 4\frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{7}{3} \div \frac{14}{3} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{3}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{7}} \times 3}{5 \times \underset{1}{\cancel{3}} \times \underset{2}{\cancel{14}}} = \frac{3}{10}$$

中学入試用計算問題集(第75回) 解答と解き方

【解答】

$$\boxed{1} \quad \frac{5}{24} \qquad \boxed{2} \quad \frac{23}{24} \qquad \boxed{3} \quad 0$$

【解き方】

$$\begin{aligned} \boxed{1} \quad \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} &= \frac{4}{3 \times 4} - \frac{3}{3 \times 4} = \frac{1}{3 \times 4} \quad \text{となるから, } \frac{1}{3 \times 4} = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \\ \text{同じようにして, } \frac{1}{4 \times 5} &= \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5}, \quad \frac{1}{5 \times 6} = \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{6}, \quad \frac{1}{6 \times 7} = \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{7}, \\ \frac{1}{7 \times 8} &= \frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{8} \quad \text{であるから,} \\ \frac{1}{3 \times 4} + \frac{1}{4 \times 5} + \frac{1}{5 \times 6} + \frac{1}{6 \times 7} + \frac{1}{7 \times 8} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{8} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{8}{24} - \frac{3}{24} = \frac{5}{24} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \boxed{2} \quad 2\frac{5}{8} + 3\frac{1}{16} &= 2\frac{10}{16} + 3\frac{1}{16} = 5\frac{11}{16} \\ 5\frac{11}{16} \div 1\frac{3}{4} &= \frac{91}{16} \div \frac{7}{4} = \frac{91 \times 4}{16 \times 7} = \frac{13}{4} \\ 1\frac{12}{15} \times 2\frac{16}{27} &= \frac{27}{15} \times \frac{70}{27} = \frac{27 \times 70}{15 \times 27} = \frac{14}{3} \\ \frac{13}{4} + \frac{14}{3} - 6 &= \frac{23}{24} + \frac{78}{24} - \frac{167}{24} = \frac{190}{24} - \frac{167}{24} = \frac{23}{24} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \boxed{3} \quad 3\frac{2}{5} - 0.6 &= 3\frac{2}{5} - \frac{6}{10} = 3\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = 2\frac{7}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = 2\frac{4}{5} \\ 2\frac{4}{5} \div 2\frac{4}{5} &= 1 \\ 1 - 1 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

中学入試用計算問題集(第76回) 解答と解き方

【解答】

① 16.6 あまり 0.22 ② $6\frac{5}{6}$ ③ 76

【解き方】

①
$$\begin{array}{r} 16.6 \\ 2 \times 8 \overline{) 46.6} \\ \underline{28} \\ 187 \\ \underline{168} \\ 190 \\ \underline{168} \\ 0.22 \end{array}$$

②
$$3\frac{3}{4} - 2\frac{5}{6} = 3\frac{9}{12} - 2\frac{10}{12} = 2\frac{21}{12} - 2\frac{10}{12} = \frac{11}{12}$$

$$\frac{11}{12} \times \frac{2}{11} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{11}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{2}}}{\underset{6}{\cancel{12}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{11}}} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$7 - \frac{1}{6} = 6\frac{6}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = 6\frac{5}{6}$$

③ まず、たし算よりもわり算を先に計算することに注意する。

$$9 + \boxed{[-8 \times \{15 - (4 + 3) \times 2\}] \div 4} = 26$$

$$26 - 9 = 17 \text{ だから, } \boxed{[-8 \times \{15 - (4 + 3) \times 2\}] \div 4} = 17$$

$$\boxed{[-8 \times \{15 - (4 + 3) \times 2\}]} \div 4 = 17 \quad 17 \times 4 = 68$$

$$-8 \times \{15 - (4 + 3) \times 2\} = 68$$

$$\boxed{-8 \times \{15 - (4 + 3) \times 2\}} = 68$$

$$8 \times \{15 - (4 + 3) \times 2\} = 8 \times (15 - 7 \times 2) = 8 \times (15 - 14) = 8 \times 1 = 8$$

よって、 $-8 = 68$ となるから、 $= 68 + 8 = 76$

中学入試用計算問題集(第77回) 解答と解き方

【解答】

① 4.49 ② 3 ③ 3 : 7

【解き方】

$$\text{①} \quad 3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{3} = \frac{15}{4} \times \frac{7}{3} = \frac{\cancel{15} \times 7}{4 \times \cancel{3}_1} = \frac{35}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5} \div \frac{5}{6} = \frac{3 \times \cancel{2}^1 \times \cancel{6}^3}{\cancel{4}_2 \times 5 \times 5} = \frac{9}{25}$$

$$3 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{5} = 3 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{13}{5} = \frac{3 \times 1 \times 13}{2 \times 5} = \frac{39}{10}$$

$$\frac{35}{4} - \frac{9}{25} - \frac{39}{10} = \frac{875}{100} - \frac{36}{100} - \frac{390}{100} = \frac{839}{100} - \frac{390}{100} = \frac{449}{100} = 4.49$$

$$\text{②} \quad \boxed{\frac{3 \times \quad - 4}{3}} \times 12 = 20 \qquad 20 \div 12 = \frac{20}{12} = \frac{5}{3}$$

$$\frac{3 \times \quad - 4}{3} = \frac{5}{3} \quad \text{だから, } 3 \times \quad - 4 = 5 \qquad 5 + 4 = 9 \qquad 9 \div 3 = 3$$

③ $\frac{7}{12}$ 時間は, 1時間(=60分)を12個に分けたうちの7個ぶん。

$$60 \div 12 \times 7 = 35 \text{ (分)}。$$

$$15 \text{ 分} : 35 \text{ 分} = 3 : 7$$

中学入試用計算問題集(第78回) 解答と解き方

【解答】

① $1\frac{1}{2}$ (1.5) ② 120 ③ $1\frac{2}{3}$

【解き方】

$$\text{① } 2\frac{2}{3} \times 5\frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{3} \times \frac{23}{4} = \frac{\cancel{8} \times 23}{3 \times \cancel{4}_1} = \frac{46}{3}$$

$$1\frac{5}{6} \times 7\frac{6}{11} = \frac{11}{6} \times \frac{83}{11} = \frac{\cancel{11} \times 83}{6 \times \cancel{11}_1} = \frac{83}{6}$$

$$\frac{46}{3} - \frac{83}{6} = \frac{92}{6} - \frac{83}{6} = \frac{9}{6} = 1\frac{3}{6} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{② } 1 - 0.2 = 0.8 = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$1 - \frac{7}{12} = \frac{12}{12} - \frac{7}{12} = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{5}{12} = \frac{48}{60} + \frac{25}{60} = \frac{73}{60}$$

$$146 \div \frac{73}{60} = \frac{\cancel{146} \times 60}{\cancel{73}_1} = 120$$

$$\text{③ } 5.4 - \frac{2}{5} = 5\frac{4}{10} - \frac{2}{5} = 5\frac{2}{5} - \frac{2}{5} = 5$$

$0.75 = \frac{3}{4}$ であるから,

$$5 \div 4 \div \frac{3}{4} = \frac{5 \times \cancel{4}^1}{\cancel{4} \times 3} = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$$